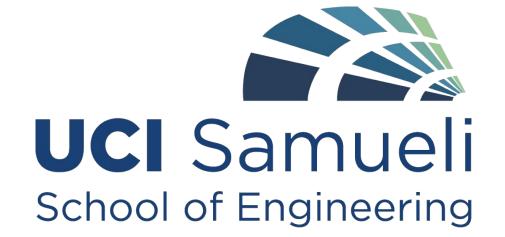


# Christine Joy Angeles, Kevin Lee, Andrew Liu, Wen Wu

Sponsored by: Amir Sajjadi (Saratech)



## **Executive Summary**

#### **Problem Definition**

- Batteries are prone to rapid discharge during extreme weather & terrain conditions
- →Battery performance decreases
- No battery cooling methods in market

#### **Project Objectives**

- Develop a cooling system to extend the range of E-Bikes.
- Implement thermal management to mitigate impact of environmental conditions on discharge rates
- Conduct testing and validation protocols to ensure effectiveness of optimized system
- Optimize battery design to maximize battery efficiency

#### **Design Solution**

- Brainstorm improvement ideas & research/consider existing technologies & essential factors
- Test by simulating different environmental conditions
- Prototype & conduct real-world testing via UCI Battery
  Lab
- Iterate & refine to meet objectives
- Assemble & complete documentation

### Overall Success of the Project

- Accomplishing primary objectives & meeting stakeholder needs
- Staying w/in budget and timeline

### **Team Contribution**

- Project Leadership

Christine Joy led project coordination, communication, & task management

- Research & Development

All members completed background research & trade studies & performed individual analysis

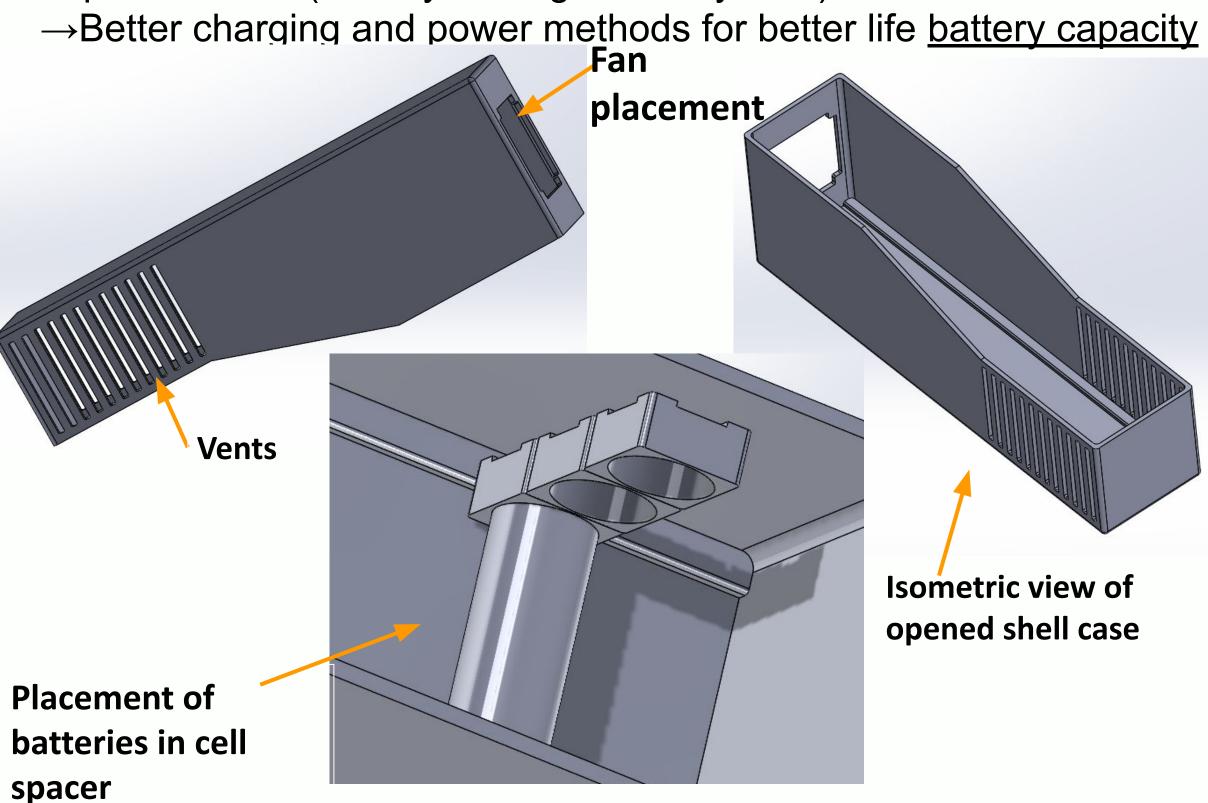
- Prototype

Wen & Kevin led modeling of E-Bike battery and in charge of creation

- Data Analysis
- Andrew & Christine Joy led analization of various factors including temperature dynamics and discharge rates

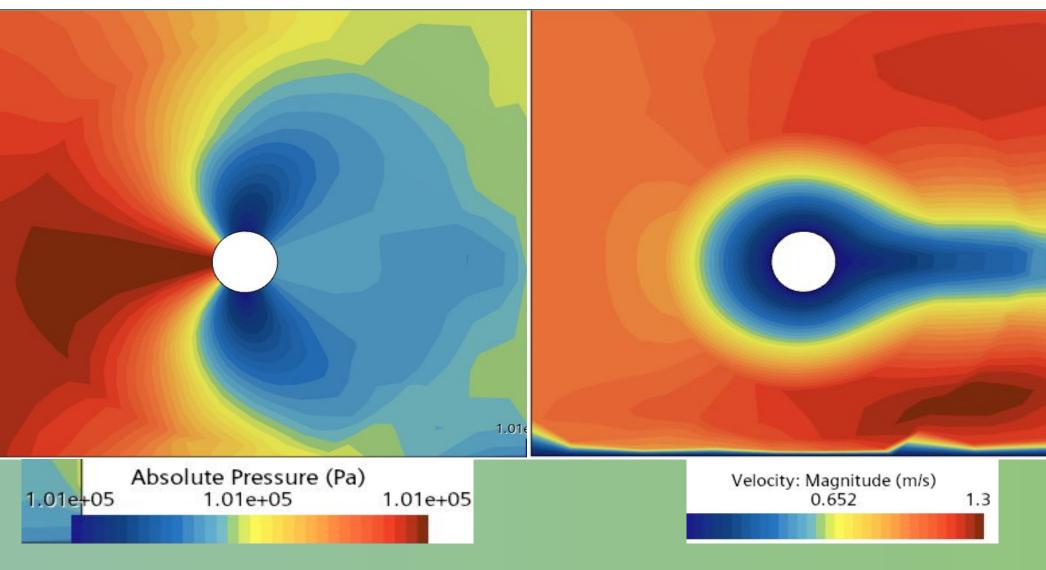
### Progress <u>Highlights</u>

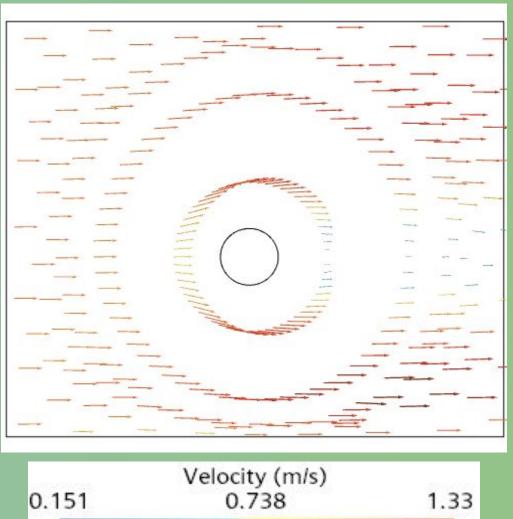
- Round extrusion on surface
  - →Increases <u>surface area</u> for better cooling
  - →Allows more <u>space</u> for more cells to be added generating more total battery <u>capacity</u>
- Battery cell configuration
  - →Honeycomb configuration for <u>better cooling</u> and fitting <u>more cells</u> within the shell
- Directional intake/exit vents
- → <u>Directs air</u> to cool the cells and have a constant flow of air at all times
- Intake fan
  - →Helps <u>direct air</u> intake airflow to the exit vents so that there is not a buildup of pressure within the battery shel
- Improved BMS (Battery Management System)



## <u>Analysis</u>

- The analysis shows a simulation of a single battery cell encountering a 5 m/s air flow
- Temperature difference for a regular battery cell is cooled
   →Helps the battery have a stabilized temperature for optimal performance
- The velocity of the tail part of the air flow will then hit the battery behind it and cool it





Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) to represent air flowing through cylinder at 5 m/s

## Looking Ahead Proof of Concept

- Prototype E-Bike Battery via DIY kit
- Perform hand calculations & show adherence to simulation
- Identify & demonstrate real world tests

## Future Improvements

- Optimize cooling configuration based on simulations through Heeds
- Explore different materials
- Develop improved heat sink

#### Societal & Environmental Impact

- Adherence to UL2271 standards for E-Bike batteries
- Reduce frequency of battery waste
- Mitigate pollution associated with battery production

#### **Contact**

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